Appendix 1

Final harvested biomasses (gm^−2 dry wt) after the 2nd phases of Oulu trials on control, on recovery plots and in enclosure, and estimates of immediate vole impacts (IVI = 100(Be−Br)/Br), and gross vole impacts (GVI = 100(Be−Bc)/Bc), where Be is biomass in enclosure, Bc is biomass on control plots and Br is biomass on recovery plots. Large impacts, where biomass of the plant species or category has more than doubled or decreased to less than half, are denoted with boldface letters.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Funct. gr.</th>
<th>Control 97</th>
<th>Recov 97</th>
<th>Enclos 97</th>
<th>IVI 97</th>
<th>GVI 97</th>
<th>Control 98</th>
<th>Recov 98</th>
<th>Enclos 98</th>
<th>IVI 98</th>
<th>GVI 98</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Linnaea borealis</em></td>
<td>Eric &amp; eve</td>
<td>3.59</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>−89.76</td>
<td>−99.28</td>
<td>1.56</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>−100.00</td>
<td>−100.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Lycopodium annotinum</em></td>
<td>Eric &amp; eve</td>
<td>1.27</td>
<td>1.10</td>
<td>1.09</td>
<td>−1.22</td>
<td>−14.21</td>
<td>1.52</td>
<td>1.41</td>
<td>0.27</td>
<td>−80.90</td>
<td>−82.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Vaccinium myrtillus</em></td>
<td>Eric &amp; eve</td>
<td>0.41</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>−12.83</td>
<td>−84.41</td>
<td>0.43</td>
<td>0.43</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>−67.85</td>
<td>−67.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</em></td>
<td>Eric &amp; eve</td>
<td>2.24</td>
<td>3.89</td>
<td>4.98</td>
<td>+27.91</td>
<td>+122.55</td>
<td>6.97</td>
<td>13.86</td>
<td>10.18</td>
<td>−26.53</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sum ericoids &amp; evergr</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>7.58</td>
<td>5.32</td>
<td>6.16</td>
<td>+15.72</td>
<td>−18.81</td>
<td>10.48</td>
<td>15.98</td>
<td>10.59</td>
<td>−33.74</td>
<td>+3.74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Betula spp.</em></td>
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<td>+8.47</td>
<td>−50.88</td>
<td>0.26</td>
<td>1.27</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>−86.04</td>
<td>−32.33</td>
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<td><em>Epilobium angustifolium</em></td>
<td>nphw</td>
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**Notes:**
- Betula spp.: nphw
- Epilobium angustifolium: nphw
- Gymnocarpium dryopt. nphw
- Rubus arcticus nphw
- Rubus saxatilis nphw
- Sum non pref h&bw nphw
- Aconitum lycoctonum: Tox herb
- Angelica sylvestris: Herb (oth)
- Cirsium helenoides: Herb (oth)
- Equisetum spp.: Herb (oth)
- Ge screen: Herb (oth)
- Luzula pilosa: Herb (oth)
- Maianthemum bifolium: Herb (oth)
- Oxalis acetosella: Herb (oth)
- Saussurea alpina: Herb (oth)
- Solidago virgaurea: Herb (oth)
- Trientalis europaea: Herb (oth)
- Viola spp.: Herb (oth)
- Valeriana sambucifolia: Herb (oth)
- Sum herbs (other) nphw
- Carex digitata: gramin
- Carex vaginata: gramin
- Deschampsia flexuosa: gramin
- Melica nutans: gramin
- Poa spp.: gramin
- Sum graminoids

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